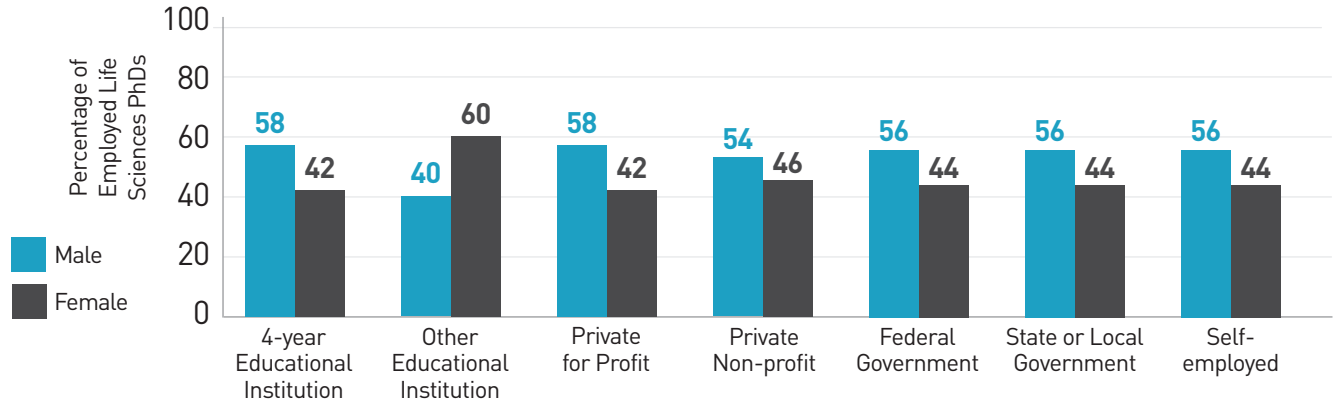


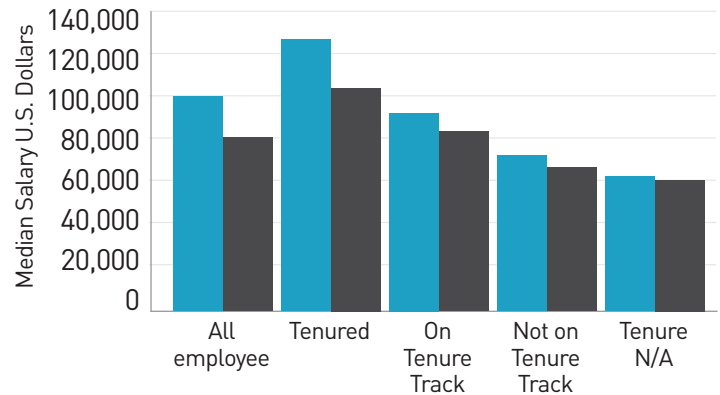
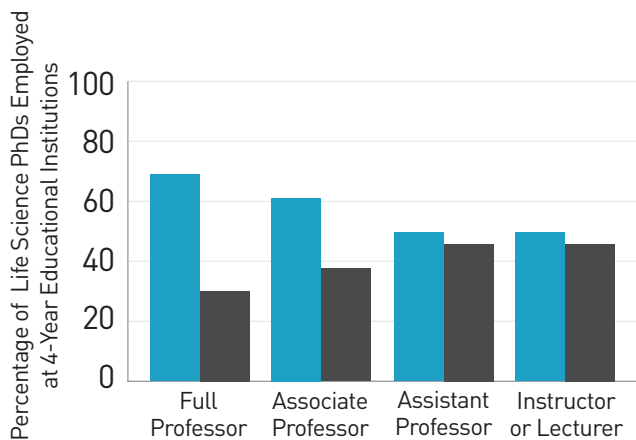


Female PhD Employment and Salary in 2019

Males dominate the life science workforce, except at other educational institutions

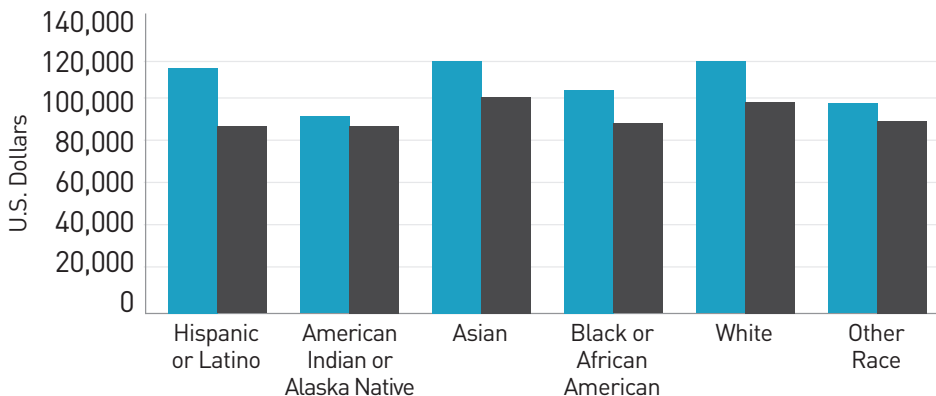


At four-year educational institutions, there are fewer female PhDs in life sciences across faculty ranks and salaries are less compared to males.



Full time employed female PhD life scientists' median salary is less than males across all racial and ethnic backgrounds, and more female doctorate recipients are not employed or seeking work than males.

Median Salary



Not Employed or Seeking Work

