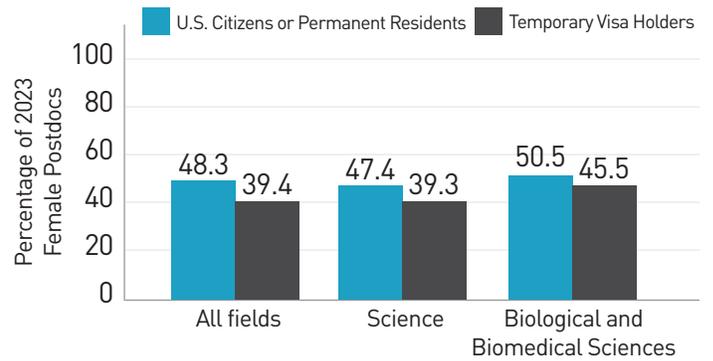
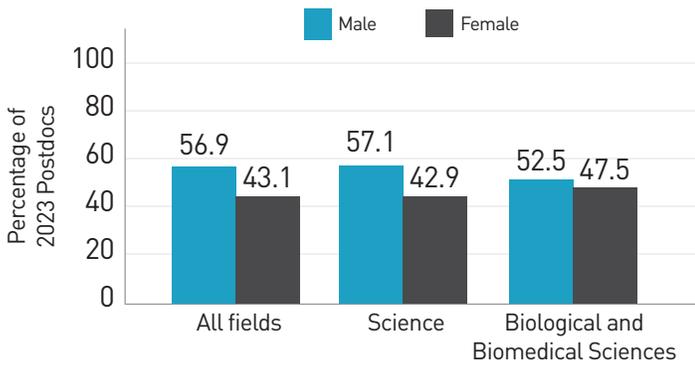
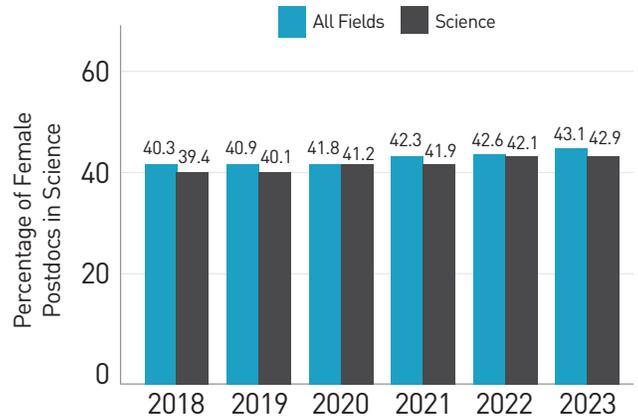
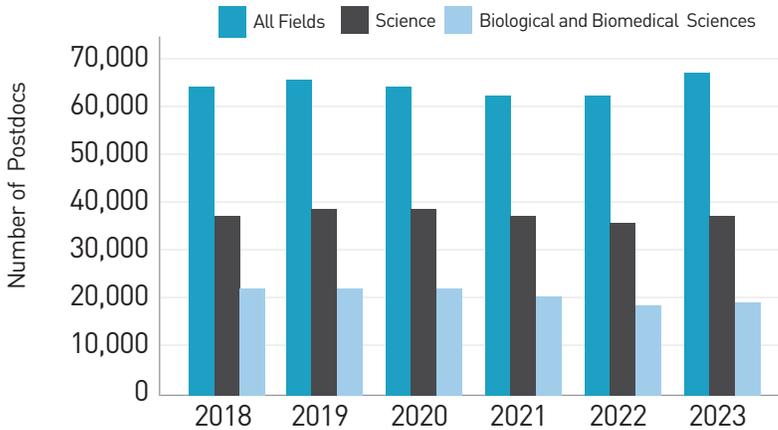


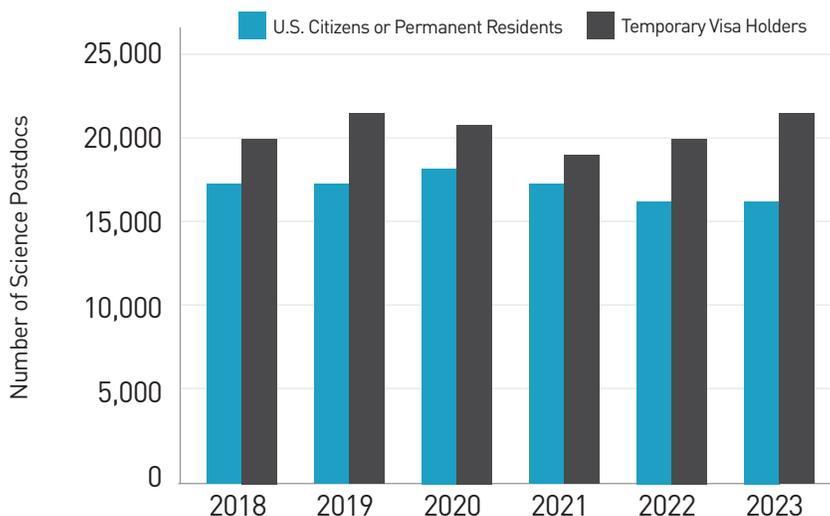


Postdoctoral Appointees



The number of postdoctoral appointees in biological and biomedical sciences is decreasing over time. More females have been pursuing postdocs in biological and biomedical sciences compared to sciences.

Postdoctorates in Science PhD From Any Institution



2023

U.S. Citizen 43.8%

Visa Holder 56.2%

Over half of all postdocs in science are non-U.S. citizens or permanent residents.