Across all racial and ethnic background, more debt is accumulated that is directly related to the graduate education than undergraduate. However, there are clear disparities across racial and ethnic backgrounds.

**Graduate Debt > $30,000**

**Own Resources is Primary Source of Support**

*Data on more than one race, other race, and ethnicity not reported are not shown. D = suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

National Science Foundation 2021 Survey of Earned Doctorates tables 4-1, 4-5, 4-6