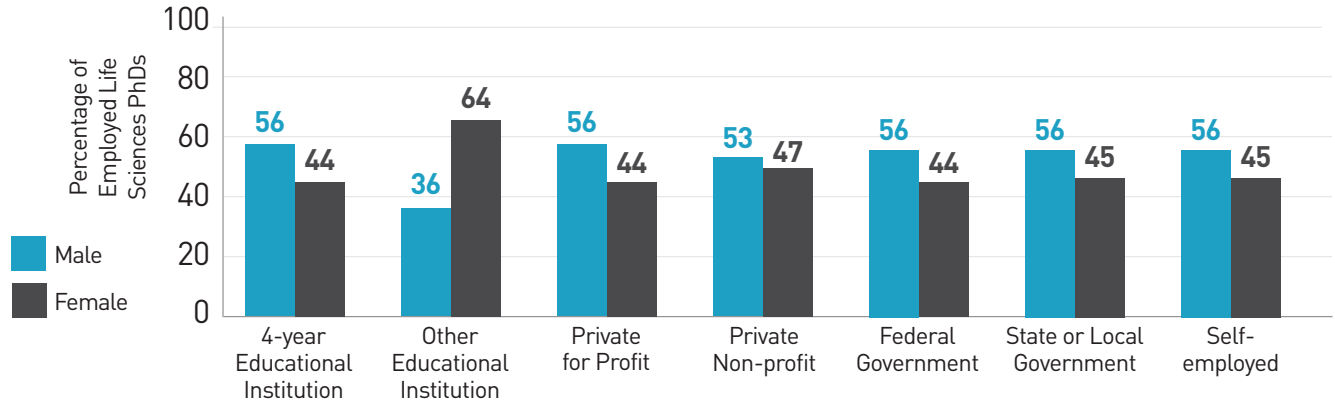


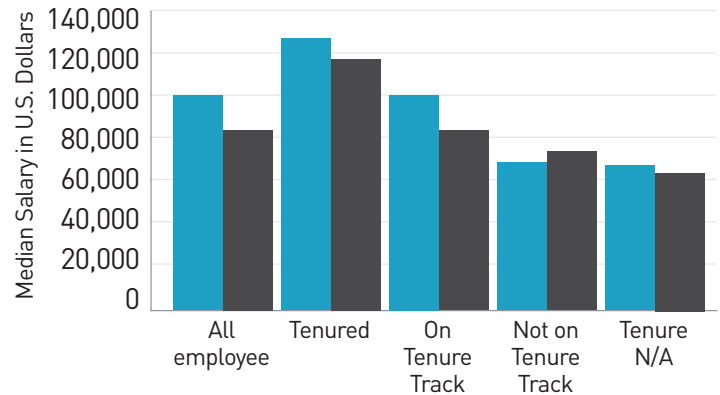
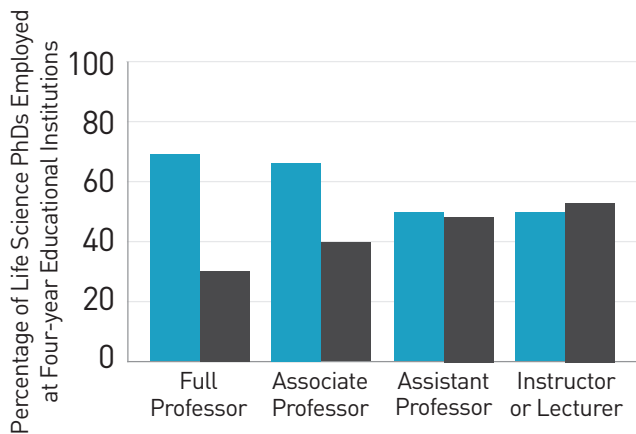


Female Life Sciences PhD Employment and Salary in 2021

Males dominate the life sciences workforce, except at other educational institutions

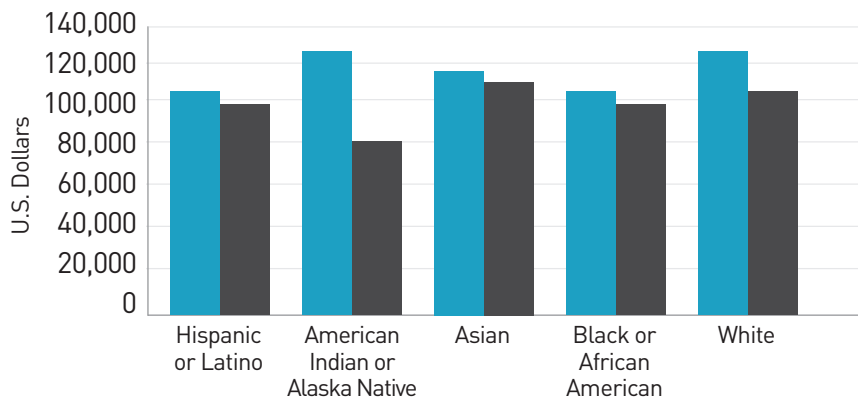


At four-year educational institutions, there are fewer female life sciences PhDs in senior faculty ranks, and tenured and tenure track salaries are higher for males.



Full time employed female PhD life scientists' median salary is less than males across all racial and ethnic backgrounds, and more female life sciences doctorate recipients are not employed or seeking work than males.

Median Salary



Not Employed or Seeking Work

